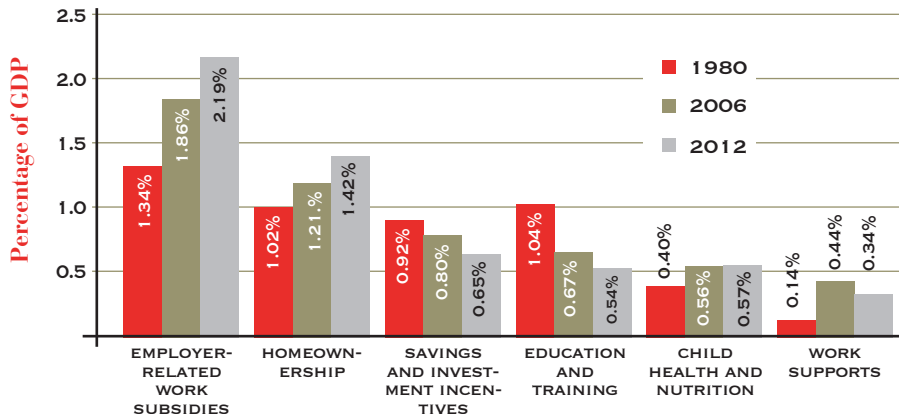


## How Much Does the Federal Government Spend to Promote Economic Mobility and for Whom?

FIGURE 8A

### 1980-2012: Federal Spending on Mobility by Category (% GDP)



Source: The Urban Institute, 2007. Estimates and projections developed using the Budget of the United States Government FY1982 and FY2008, CBO's *The Budget and Economic Outlook: Fiscal Years 2008-17*, and Health Care Financing Review, 2005.

Note: See also note to Figure 1.